edkequk ¼ds-171½2-2001--50]000--ih,3\*

G. R., H. D., No. 624-6-II, dt.26-5-65; P. M. 203 m.e.

L. No. L-89-B, dt.28-2-73 from I. G. P., B’bay.]

dzekad%&-------------------------------

**HISTORY SHEET**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ,d  I. | uko] vkMuko o vlY;klmik[; uko  Name, Surname with aliases, if any | jkew mQZ pqUuh eqUuk egkrks o; 26 o’kZ |
| nksu  II. | oMhykaps@irhpsuko o vlY;klmik[; uko  Father’s/Husband’s name with aliases, if any | eqUuk eksg.k egkrks o; 5 o’kZ |
| fru  III. | ¼v½ tkrfdaoktekr  Cast or Tribe  ¼c½ m|ksxfdaok /kank  Trade or Profession | fLoij  f”k{k.k ¼ oxZ 12 oh ikl ½ |
| pkj  IV. | fuoklLFkku ¼xko] iksyhlBk.ks o ftYgk½  Residence (Village, Police Station and District) | jk-lqn”kZu eanhj toG] t;uxj ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj “kgj |
| ikp  V. | vksG[k.;krvkykvkgsdk;\ vlY;kldks.kkdMwu\  Whether identified, if so, by whom? | gks; & ukiksf”k egs”k c-ua- 1842] fot; c-ua- 5633] fnus”k c-ua- 5664 iksf”k@vadw”k 6138] iksf”k@ lfr”k -ua- 6186 iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj “kgj |
| lgk  VI. | ftYg;kpkvuqdzekad o fnukad  Distrct Serial Number with date | Ukkxiqj 'kgj |
| lkr  VII. | vaxqyheqnzk] lq=  Distrct Serial Number with date  vksG[k.kk&;k vf/kdk&;kphukos o inukes  Name of indentifying Officers with designation | lgkiksfu@fnid vopV c-ua- 3271 iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj “kgj |
| vkB  VIII. | vlY;klNk;kfp=s  Photo, if any  O;fDrfp= dzekad  Negative No.  Nk;kfp= ?ks.;krvkY;kphrkjh[k  Date on which photographed | fnukad 05@10@2020 |
| uÅ  IX. | o.kZukRed fVi.k  Descriptive Roll |  |

2.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| fnukad jksth o; fdaok tUerkjh[k  Age on or Date of Birth | fnukad 12@05@1994 |
| maphlsaVhfeVj  Height Centimeter | 5 QqV 10 bap |
| cka/kk&d`”k] LFkwy] rkB] iksVvkysyk  Build- Thin, Stout, Brect, Stooping | iksV vkysyk |
| dsl-&] VDdy] dkiysys]  Hair- Colour, Bald, Cut | dkGs |
| fHko;k-&tkM] fojG] ckGnkj] ljG] tqG.kk&;k  Eyebrown- Thick, Thin, Arched, Straight, Meeting | dkGs ikrG |
| dikG-& map] [kksyxV] p<rs] mrjrs] :an] v:an  Forehead- High, Low, Upright, Sloping, Broad, Narrow | v:an map |
| MksGs-&fo”kky] ckjhd] MksG;krhy ckgqyh pkjax  Eyes- Large, Small, Colour of Iris | dkGs |
| n`’Vh-&fn?kZ] gLo] p’ekokijrksdk;\  Sight- Long, Small, Wear glasses | fn?kZ |
| ukd-&ykac] vijs] okdnkj] udVs] QrkMs] ckjhd  Nose- Large, Small, Hooked, Snub, Thick, Thin | udVs |
| fto.kh-& v:an] can] nkriq<s vkysys  Mauth- Close, Shut, Shows teeth | can |
| vksB-&tkM] ikrG] iq<s vkysys] ojpkvksBQkVdk] ykac@vk[kqM]  Lips- Thick, Thin, Protruding, Here-lip, Long/Short | ikrG |
| nkr-&iq<s fdMysys] ljGjs’ksrulysys] iq<s psiMysys  Teeth- Discoloured, Inregular, Missing in front | ljG js’ksr |
| cksVs-&ykac] vk[kqM] fueqGrhul.kkjh] fueqGrh] dq:I  Fingers- Long, Short, Stub, pointed, Deformedd | vk[kqM |
| guqoVh-&ekxsxsysyh] iq<s vkysyh] pkSdksuh] fpapksGh] ykac] NksVh  Chin- Receding, Protruding, Square, pointed, Long, Short | NksVs |
| dku-&eksBs] ygku] iq<s vkysys] ikGhykac] Vkspysys] ekustoG@map  Ears- Large, Small, Protruding, Long lobes, Pierced, Set low/High | Ekkxs xsysyh |
| psgjk-&ykacV] xksy] gljk] =kfld] lqjdqrysyk  Face- Long, Round, Smiling, Scrowling, Wrinkled | Xksy |
| o.kZ-&xksjk] lkoGk] dkGk] fuLrst]  Complexion- Fair, Brown, Black, Sallow, | lkoGk |
| nkMh-&jax] ykach] izdkj  Beard- Colour, Long, Style | Ckjhd |
| fe”kk-&jax] ykach] dkiysY;k] ojoGysY;k] [kkyhoGysY;k  Mustaches- Colour, Long, Clipped, Turned up, Dropping | Ckkjhd ikrG |

3.

brj dks.krsgh o.kZukRed eq|s&Any other descriptive points

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ngk  X. | dk;Zi/nrh& ¼cukoV uk.;kaP;k izdj.kk e/;s okjysY;k izfdz;s lac/kh fVik o uk.;kps fo”ys’ku gs xqUgk vUos’ku foHkkxkus |kos½  Modus Operandi- (In coining cases, notes on process employed and analysis of the coin should be given by C.I.D. | -------------- |
| vdjk  XI. | ¼v½ usgehps dk;Z{ks=  (a) Usual field of operation  ¼c½ usgehph vkJ; LFkkus  (b) Places of habitual resort | ukxiwj “kgj  ufou oLrh] deky pkSd] ukxiwj “kgj |
| ckjk  XII. | iqoZ o`r] rlsp oa”k ijaijkxr vijk/k  Previous history, also showing hereditary Criminality. |  |
| rsjk  XIII. | eq[; ukryxkaph ukos o vkbZ ofMykaps uko o iRrk  Name of principal relatives with parentage and address. | 1½ eqUuk eksg.k egkrks o; 50 o’kZ ¼ oMhy ½  2½ lkS-lqfe=k eqUuk egkrks o; 45 o’kZ ¼vkbZ½ jk- lqn”kZu eanhj toG t;uxj uxj ika<jkcksMh ukxiwj  3½ pquok eksg.k egkrks o; 47 o’kZ ¼ pkpk ½jk- dkexkj dkWyksuh lqHkk’k uxj iksLVs-izrkiuxj ukxiwj  4½ lanhi ft;kyky leqnzs o; 31 o’kZ ¼ fttk ½  5½ lkS-furq lanhi leqnzs o; 30 o’kZ ¼cfgu ½  nksUgh jk- dkexkj dkWyksuh lqHkk’k uxj iksLVs-izrkiuxj ukxiwj  6½ jkeyky /kMds o; 60 o’kZ  7½ lkS-jUuqckbZ jkeyky /kMds o; 55 o’kZ nksUgh jk- lqn”kZu eanhj toG t;uxj ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj |
| pkSnk  XIV. | lkFkhnkjkaph o lg vijk/;kaph ukos o R;kaP;k vkbZ ofMykaps uko iRrs-  Name of associates and accomplices with parentage and address. | 1½ psru eqUUkk egkrks o; 24 o’kZ jk- lqn”kZu eanhj toG t;uxj ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj  2½ eqUuk eksg.k egkrks o; 50 o’kZ jk- lqn”kZu eanhj toG t;uxj ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj  3½ fuf[ky eukst dkacGs o; 27 o’kZ jk-t;uxj VªLV ys vkmV iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj |
| ia/kjk  XIII. | T;kizdj.kk e/;s nks’kfl/nh>kyhvkgsfdaokla”k; ?ksrykvkgsv”khizdj.ks- ghdk;Zi/nrhLi’Vi.ksnsÅu o R;kcjkscjftYgk o iksyhlBk.ks] izdj.kdzekad] fnukad o dye ;klgiqoZo`rnsÅudkydzekuqlkjykokohr- nks’kfl/n >kysY;kizdj.kkckcrnks’kfl/nhpkfnukad] U;k;ky;kusfnysyhf”k{kk] nks’kfl/nhdj.kk&;k U;k;ky;kpsuko o T;kdyekUo;snks’kdsykrs dye |kos-  **fVi&**fl/n >kysyhizdj.ks o la”k; ?ksrysyhizdj.ks ;kaP;kdjhrknksuosxGsmiLraHk |kosr-  Cases in which convicted or suspected to be arranged chronologically with short history giving modus operandi clearly, along with Distried and Police Station cases, Number, Date and Section and in convicted cases, date of conviction sentence, name of the Court convicting and section of law under which convicted.  **Note-** Two separate sub-columns should be provided for cases convicted and cases suspected. | dsl lq: vkgs |
| lksGk  XVI. | ekyeRrk& ¼taxe o LFkkoj½  Property (movable and immovable) | oMhykaps ukokus |
| lrjk  XVII. | iksyhl vf/kdkjh bR;knh ;kaps pkyq dk;Z o rikl.kh  Current doing and checking by Police Officers, etc.. | iksLVs-258@20 dye 399]188]269]270 Hkknfo lg dye 51¼c½ jkvkvf/k-2005 lg dye 3 lkFkh jksx vf/k- lg dye 4$25 Hkkgdk lg dye 135 eiksdk |

**1-**

**bUVªksxs”kuQkWeZ**

¼iksyhl egkfujh{kd] eqacbZijokuk u- th- 7208] fnukad 23-09-1975½

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ftYgk | ukxiwj “kgj | IkksyhlBk.ks | vack>jh |
| vi- dzekad | 258@20 | dye | 399]188]269]270 Hkknfo lg dye 51¼c½ jkvkvf/k-2005 lg dye 3 lkFkh jksx vf/k- lg dye 4$25 Hkkgdk lg dye 135 eiksdk |
| xqUgsxkjkps uko & lqjt | Vksiuuko & | oMhykps uko& vt; | vkMuko&gkojs |
| xko& ukxiwj | vVd¼ rkC;kr½ rkjh[k & 05@07@2020 | maph & 5 QqV 7 bap | Ckka/kk & lMikrG |
| MksGs & dkGs | psg&;kojhy [kquk mtO;k xkykoj dkPkkps fu”kku | Nkrh & 64 ls-eh | O;ax & ukgh |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1½ rqeps uko /keZ dks.krk | lqjt vt; gkojs ] /keZ & ckS/n |
| 2½ rqeps o; dk;\ tUerkjh[k | 24 o’kZ ¼19@12@1994½ |
| 3½ O;olk; | f”k{k.k oxZ 07 oh ikl vkVZ |
| 4½ rqEgh dksBs jkgrk\ | t;uxj “kkjnk fdjk.kk nqdkuktoG ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj |
| 5½ uko iksyhl LVs”ku] ftYgk] jkT;] | iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj egkjk’V |
| 6½ rqeps eqG xko dks.krs\ | ukxiwj |
| 7½ rqqepk tUe dksBs >kyk\ | jkgrs ?kjh |
| 8½ xko] iks-LVs- ftYgk | ukxiwj |
| 9½ rqeps oMhy ftoar vkgsr dk;\ | gks; |
| 10½ vlY;kl R;kaps uko] /kank dks.krk] dksBs jkgrkr |  |
| 11½ R;kaph dkgh ekyeRrk vkgs dk;\ | jkgrs ?kj |
| 12½ rqeph vkbZ ftoar vkgs dk;\ frps o frP;k  uo&;kpsuko o iRrk |  |
| 13½ rqEgkyk HkkÅ o cfg.kh fdrh vkgsr \ R;kaph ukos  iq.kZ iRrk o /kank | 1½ vkdk”k o; 30 o’kZ  2½ jks”ku o; 22 o’kZ  3½ik;y o; 18 o’kZ |

**2-**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 14½ rqEgps yXu >kys vkgs dk;\ iRuhps yXuk iqfoZps  uko o iq.kZiRrk |  |
| 15½ rqeP;k iRuhyk HkkÅ o cfg.kh fdrh vkgsr \ R;kaph ukos iq.kZ iRrk o /kank | ukgh |
| 16½ rqEgkl vk.k[kh ukrsokbZd vkgsr dk;\ R;kaph ukos  o iRrk] | Ekfgrh ukgh |
| 17½ R;kaps toG LFkkoj ekyeRrk vkgs dk;\  ¼ekyeRrsps o.kZu½ | ukgh |
| 18½ rqEgh “kkGsrxsykgksrkdk;\ f”k{k.kdksBsia;Zr  >kys\ ¼“kkGk] “kS{kf.kdlaLFkspsuko o iRrk]  “kkGklksMY;kphrkfj[k½ | jkeuxj fo|ky; ukxiwj |
| 19½ rqEghT;k fBdk.kh jkgrkR;k fBdk.kh rqEgklvkssG[k.kk&;kphukos o iRrk |  |
| 20½ rqEgps brj fe= vkgsr dk;\ vlY;kl ukos o iRrk |  |
| 21½ rqEgh vVds iqohZ dksBs dkekyk gksrk\ dks.kkdMs gksrk\ dk; dke dfjr gksrk\ | isaVhaxps dke |
| 22½ rqEgkyk dksBs vVd dsyh gksrh dk;\ vlY;kl  iks-LVs- o ftYgk | iksLVs-vack>jh vi dz 254@20 dye 4$25 Hkkgdk |
| 23½ rqeP;k lkscr dks.kh vVd >kys gksrs dk;\ lg  vkjksihph ukos o iq.kZ iRrs | ukgh |
| 24½ dsysY;k vijk/kkckcr ekfgrh] xqUg;krhy eky  fodyk vlY;kl dks.kklfodyk] R;kapsuko o iRrk |  |
| 25½ rqEgklvksG[k.kk&;k iksyhlvf/kdkjh o deZpkjh  ;kaphukos | ukiksf”k@fnus”k c-ua- 5664] fot; c-ua- 563] egs”k c-ua- 1842] iksf”k@cyftr c-ua- 1102 |
| 26½ rqeP;kxqUg;kpsdk;Z{ks= ¼usgeh tk.kk&;k ;s.kk&;k  xkokpsuko o Fkkac.;kps fBdk.k½ | ukxiwj |
| 27½ ?kkrysysdiMs 1- “kVZiWUV] 2- ftUlfV“kVZ] 3-pM~Mh cf.k;ku] 4- yqaxhc.kh;ku] 5- eGdVdiMs] 6- LoPN o VkWifVidiMs] 7- VksihQsVk] bR;knh] brj | -“kVZ ftUl |
| 28½ cksy.kkjhHkk’kk  1- ejkBh] 2 fganh] 3- rsyxq] 4- NRrhlx<h]  5- ikj/kh] 6- fganh&ejkBhfeJ] 7- brj | -ejkBh] fganh |

**3-**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 29½ xqUg;kpstkxhiksgp.;kdjhrkrlspxqUgk d:u  tkrkaukmi;ksxkrvk.kysyslk/ku] 1- lk;dy] 2 LdqVj]  3- eksVjlk] 4- vWVksfj{kk] 5- dkj] 6- fti] 7- feuhVªd]  8- Vªd] 9-ik;nG] 10- xqUg;krhyxkMh- | Ukkgh |
| 30½ xqUg;kpstkxhizos”kdj.;kph i/nr | -ik;h |
| 31½ xqUgkdj.;klkBhokijysyslk/ku  1-VkWeh] 2-Ldzq Mªk;Ogj] 3-naMkdkBh] 4-pkdq lqjk]  5- ryokj] 6- dV~Vk] 7-fiLrksy@fjOgkWyOgj] 8-brj | -pkdw |
| 32½ cksy.;kph “kSyh  1- eksB;kus] 2- gGq] 3- ?kkbZus] 4- vM~[kMr]  5-bZrj | -eksB~;kus |
| 33½ okgupkyfork ;srsdk;\ izdkj | -gks; |
| 34½ rqEghtsFksjkgrkrsFksQksuua- vkgsdk;\ vlY;kl  dzekad | 7517854823 |
| 35½ rqEghvFkokrqEgpsukrsokbZdkadMseksckbZyQksuvkgs  dk;\ vlY;kldzekad | ---------- |
| 36½ rqEgpsjkgrs ?kjhxWldusD”kuvkgsdk;\ vlsyrj  dks.kR;kvk/kkjkojfeGkys | fgUnwLFkku isVªksfy;e |
| 37½ rqEgP;kdMsjk”kudkMZvkgsdk;\ vlY;klR;k  e/;s dks.kkdks.kkpsukokpklekos”kvkgs\ | -vkgs |
| 38½ rqEgpsusgehpsodhydks.kvkgs\ R;kapsiq.kZuko  iRrk o Qksudzekad | vWMOgksdsV eksghys |
| 39½ xqUgsxkjkpkiqoZbfrgkl |  |

vkjksih ckcrph ekghrh ¼Mksth;k QkeZ½

|  |
| --- |
|  |

1½ vkjksihps laiw.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& -

2½ oMhykps iw.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& f”kokdkar Nekir ikaMs o; 45 o’kZ jk- lat;uxj flaxy ykbZu ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj “kgj

3½ vkbZps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& lkS-fu”kk f”kokdkar ikaMs o; 42 o’kZ jk- lat;uxj flaxy ykbZu ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj “kgj

4½ vktksckps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& Nekir ikaMs ¼ e;r ½

5½ vkthps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& lkS- Nekir ikaMs

6½ Hkkokaps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& ;ksxsanz f”kokdkar ikaMs o; 14 o’kZ jk- lat;uxj flaxy ykbZu ika<jkcksMh iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj “kgj

7½ cghuhaps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& lkS -dksey jkts”k frokjh o; 24 o’kZ jk- fHkolsu [kksjh fparke.khuxj iksLVs-fxêh[knku ukxiwj “kgj

8½ ekekps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& 1½ jktdqekj jkevfHkykl frokjh o; 48 o’kZ jk-lat;uxj f”kolsuk vkWfQl toG iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj eks-dz-9881384421

2½ vfuy jkevfHkykl frokjh o; 42 o’kZ jk-lat;uxj f”kolsuk vkWfQl toG iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj eks-dz-7756034848

1½ lqfuy jkevfHkykl frokjh o; 36 o’kZ jk-lat;uxj f”kolsuk vkWfQl toG iksLVs-vack>jh ukxiwj

9½ dkdkaps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

10½ eko”khps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

11½ vkR;kps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

12½ brj ukrsokbZdkaps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

13½ vkjksih fookghr vlY;kl iRuhps o iRuhpk ukrsokbZdkaps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

14½ vkjksihps fe=kaps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

15½ vkjksihps lgdk;kZps iq.kZ uko] o;] O;olk;] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %& -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

16½ vkjksihps o.kZu “kjhj;’Vh] O;ax] lo;h] diMs ?kky.;kph i/nr] cksyh Hkk’kk ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

17½ vkjksih ckcr FkksMD;kr ekghrh ¼f’k{k.k½ %&------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

18½ vkjksihph xqUgs dj.;kph i/nr ¼ vVd vlY;kl ½ %&--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

19½ vkjksih lkscr ckGxr vlysys ’kL= %&------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

20½ xqUg;kaP;k fBdk.kh iksgp.;kph o tk.;kph lkk/kus %&----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

21½ xqUg;kaps dk;Z{ks= %& -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

22½ vkjksih o R;kps lkFkhnkjka fo:/n nk[ky xqUg;kaph ekghrh- %&------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

23½ eky fodr vlY;kl fodr ?ks.kkÚ;kaps laiw.kZ rif”ky %&-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

24½ vkjksihus xqUgk dsY;k uarj yi.;kps fBdk.ks %&----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

25½ vkjksihP;k odhykps uko] iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad %&---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

26½ vkjksihyk vksG[k.kkÚ;k deZpkÚ;kaps uko o iRrk o Hkze.k/ouh Øekad o use.kqdhps fBdk.k %&----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------